

MILITARY SCIENCES

FEATURES OF LEGAL EDUCATION OF MILITARY IN UKRAINE

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Unfortunately, the cultural aspect can create a basis for the social norms of behavior in the offensive forces, these phenomena can become massive when the social community is in a crisis situation. Legal socialization of servicemen takes place more quickly when its legal culture, readiness to perceive the requirements of military legislation and to lead its behavior in accordance with these norms. After all, the process of legal socialization is continuous [1, p. 13].

Legal education of servicemen is an integral part of legal work conducted in Ukraine. This is a complicated and multifaceted process, that is, the influence on the consciousness and behavior of military personnel, the purpose of which is the formation of legal concepts, views, beliefs that guarantee compliance with the laws of Ukraine, oath and military regulations.

The question of the concept of legal culture is solved in theoretical literature ambiguously. Kaminskaya V.I., Ratinov A.R. under the legal culture of the proposed system to understand materialized and ideal elements that belong to the sphere of law and their reflection in

consciousness and behavior of people. In accordance with the above, they are included in the legal culture such «cultural components»: law, legal relations, legal arrangements, legal consciousness and legal behavior [2, p. 41].

I.M Keizer complements the already mentioned «cultural components», which are part of the legal culture, criteria for political evaluation of law and legal behavior, law-making activity, legal science. According to O.D. Boykova, structural elements of the legal culture is the right, legal consciousness, legal science, legal relationships and legal behavior [3, p. 19].

After all, the purpose of legal education is the accumulation of knowledge about the right, its functions, abilities protected by law, the formation of belief in the necessity and usefulness of legal orders. In the system of legal education of servicemen, an important role is played by the legal training, which is carried out in the system of humanitarian training and is its obligatory component. The purpose of legal training of servicemen is the formation of legal consciousness, legal culture of servicemen, provision of a certain level of legal consciousness, interests, law and

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order, feelings, legal thinking, formation of scientific legal world outlook. After all, the ultimate result must be the achievement of a high level of legal awareness and legal culture of the individual.

It is very important that the process of legal training of servicemen is based not on mechanical memorization of legal norms and laws, but on a deep understanding of the essence of the theoretical and practical aspects of law. Legal studies consists in conducting lectures, discussions, discussions, disputes, all changes in legislation that promote the development of personality, and most importantly in the system of self-education of servicemen as an important element in the system of legal education. After all, the self-education of servicemen is a purposeful active activity that promotes the development of positive qualities in accordance with the normative requirements of society and military service [4, p. 305].

In today's society, the thesis is a thorough study of law, since the success of cognitive activity depends to a large extent on the ability of servicemen systematically and systematically to work on themselves, their own thoughts, beliefs, in order to improve the person.

It should be noted that the legal aspect requires internal stress on the formation of specific qualities of the individual, associated with the establishment of legal skills, beliefs and habits of the legal sphere [3, p. 21].

However, for self-education it is necessary: access to legal literature, the availability of time and conditions for independent work. Therefore, the practical implementation of the requirements of the legislation is necessary:

- in consciousness, freedom, and feelings of servicemen are influenced by the norms of law contained in the statutes, laws;

- the influence on the consciousness and behavior of the military is carried out by the commander;

- formation in servicemen of legal consciousness is determined by support in the military part of the statutory order, that is, there are habits of the act in accordance with the law, oath, statute;

- personal example of a commander to comply with legal norms.

Thus, it can be noted that the legal education of servicemen is influenced by all spheres of the development of individual's life: political, military-professional, ideological, physical and observance of the current practical requirements of the legislation contribute to the rapid development of legal education of servicemen.

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