

ISMA
ANNO 1994

Economics
& Education

INTERNATIONAL
Scientific
JOURNAL
Vol. 10, ISSUE 4

RiGA, 2025

Journal **"Economics & Education"** publishes actual information and modern researches in the corresponding fields.

The main aim of the journal is to popularize ideas of modern scientists, facilitate exchange of the most up-to-date information in the subject areas and stimulate scientific activities in order to solve modern society problems.

The journal is intended for people involved in science, teachers, students (*including doctorate*) and practitioners.

Publisher: Publishing House "Baltija Publishing"

Founder: ISMA University

Periods of issue: 4 times a year

Language: English

Review: The article is accepted for publishing only after independent review. The reviewer is assigned by the chief editor.

Categories: innovations, management, finance, globalization, education, social economic.

Indexed in the following international databases: Crossref, Ulrichsweb, ResearchBib, Google Scholar, Index Copernicus, Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ).

Content of this publication should not be produced, stored in computerized system or published in any form or any manner, including electronic, mechanical, reprographic or photographic, without prior written permission from the Publisher. The reference is mandatory in case of citation. Each author is responsible for content and formation of his/her chapter. The individual contribution in this publication and any liabilities arising from them remain the responsibility of the authors.

Printed in Riga by LLC Publishing House "Baltija Publishing".

Journal is available: <http://www.baltijapublishing.lv/index.php/econedu>

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30525/2500-946X>

EDITORIAL BOARD

Deniss Djakons Dr. oec., Assoc. Professor, Riga Nordic University,
LATVIA – Chief Editor

Irina Kalenuk Dr. oec., Professor, National Economic University named
after Vadym Hetman, UKRAINE – Contributing Editor

Antonina Djakona Dr. oec., Riga Nordic University,
LATVIA – Executive Editor

Marga Zivitere Academician, Professor, Dr.oec.,
Riga Nordic University

Romans Djakons Academician, Professor, Dr.sc.ing.,
Riga Nordic University

Olga Verdenhofa Assoc. prof., Dr. Sc. Admin.,
Vice President at Riga Nordic University

LATVIA

Viktors Gopejenko Professor, Dr.Sc.ing.,
Riga Nordic University

Viktoriia Riashchenko Professor, Dr.oec.,
Riga Nordic University

Jevgenija Dehtjare Dr. oec., Riga Nordic University

Olena Grishnova Dr. Oec., Professor, Taras Shevchenko National
University of Kyiv

Larisa Lisogor Dr. Oec., Professor, National Economic University
named after Vadym Hetman

Valerii L. Osetskyi Dr. Oec., Professor, Taras Shevchenko National
University of Kyiv

UKRAINE

Oleg Kuklin Dr. Oec., Professor, Cherkasy State Business-College

Lyudmyla Tsymbal PhD, Assoc. Professor, National Economic
University named after Vadym Hetman

Mircea Georgescu PhD, Professor, Universitatea Alexandru Ioan Cuza

ROMANIA

Irina Daniela Dăbuleanu PhD, University of Craiova

Remigijus Kinderis PhD, Klaipeda State University of Applied Sciences

LITHUANIA

Mariana Mateeva Petrova Dr. oec., Professor, Tsenov Academy of
Economics

BULGARIA

Sultanbek Tultabayev Dr. oec., Karaganda Economic University of
Kazpotreboyz

KAZAKHSTAN

Nomy Dickman PhD, Bar Ilan University

ISRAEL

Igor Britchenko Professor, University of Security Management
in Košice

SLOVAKIA

Dear Colleagues,

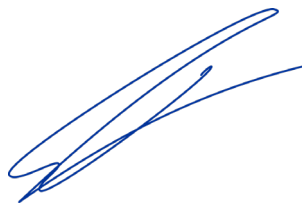
In the modern world the formation of knowledge-based society is accompanied by the increase of importance of human resources, unprecedented expansion of information and communication technologies in all aspects of life and overwhelming globalization.

In this situation education and science, which also change, acquire new contents and organisational forms in the context of new, post-industrial economy, gain significant importance. Education and science become key factors of social and economic progress.

This is what gave us an idea about the necessity of creating a scientific periodical issue, which would help popularize scientists' ideas and developments related to modern processes and tendencies in the area of economics and education. The cooperation of these two areas of modern society determines not only economic development of specific countries, but of the world as a whole.

Throughout more than 20 years of operation ISMA University has accumulated a huge scientific potential and formed scientific traditions. ISMA is represented by scientists of various areas and directions. One of the results of their activity is the scientific journal E&E, which is aimed at facilitating international cooperation, exchanging of new ideas and elaborations and, of course, developing science not only in Latvia, but in the whole world.

We invite for cooperation all scientists and everyone interested in current development of economics and education!



Sincerely yours,
Chief Editor, Rector, Dr.oec., As. Prof.
Deniss Djakons