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PECULIARITIES OF STATE CONTROL IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL FREIGHT TRANSPORT

Today, the transport sector of Ukraine is viewed as an important constituent of the state economy, because effective and well-organized work of the transport system is the driving force of the country development. Integration processes and the growing competition at the transport services market require applying new approaches to development of transport relations, new technologies and improved control for the quality of supplied services [5].

The state can influence relationship between a carrier and a customer by conducting the state control which is provided by the State Service of Ukraine for Transport Safety (Ukrtransbezpeka) and its local departments [3].

The state control of transport legislation in the field of international road transport involves inspection of motor vehicles as well as permits and other documents enshrined in the current legislation of Ukraine and declared in Ukraine’s international treaties on international road transport.

Transport control is done by the central body of executive power in the field of transport and the governmental body of public administration of road transport and its local departments, i.e. the Service of International Road Transport (SIRT).

International freight transportation by road is conducted in compliance with the principles adopted in the Convention on International Transport of Goods Under Cover of TIR Carnets (TIR Convention) concluded in 1975, and the customs legislation of Ukraine.

The Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine approved the Procedure of control for the road carriers to meet the laws of Ukraine on international road transport (Resolution № 1040 of 4 December 2019) which was launched on 18 December 2019. The control is done by the officials of customs authorities.

Transport control can be exercised by policemen, the Main State Inspection for Motor Transport and SIRT. Bodies of the transport control are granted with the powers presented in the Table 1.

Table 1

**Bodies, authorized to make transport control
 in the field of international road transport**

Police is granted with the powers to inspect	Main State Inspection for Motor Transport is granted with the powers to inspect	In the checkpoints across the state border of Ukraine and in the points of issuing permits for road carriers of Ukraine, the Service of International Road Transport is authorized
1	2	3
a document certifying the right to drive the motor vehicle and a card attached to the certificate	a license for the vehicle	to control for the carriers to comply with the requirements of international treaties of Ukraine on international road transport

Table 1 (continue)

1	2	3
a document certifying the vehicle registration and, in case the owner is not present in the vehicle, a document certifying the right of joint ownership of the vehicle or a temporary registration card	a certificate of compliance with the requirements to traffic safety, environmental safety and energy saving, approved by the countries whose territory will be passed through	to control for the technical, sanitary and environmental conditions of vehicles influencing traffic safety, ecology, and sanitary standards
a permit, issued by the State Traffic Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs in case the vehicle is equipped with warning lamps and (or) special sound signals; if advertisement is placed on the vehicle, a special approval is provided by the department of the State Traffic Police of the Ministry of Internal Affairs	compliance with the driver's regime of work and rest	to inspect weight and dimensions of the vehicles
a certificate of compulsory insurance of the civil liability of the motor vehicle's owners	reliability of tachograph	to control and issue permitting documents for international transportation of passengers and freight by road transport
control for conformity of the weight and dimensions with the approved standards and rules	a state sign of the vehicle's registration country	to keep records of the motor vehicles providing international transportation of passengers and freight
in the legally approved cases, a route bill and documents for the carried freight (international transportation does not need a route bill); a traffic permit for the vehicles transporting bulky or heavy freight; if dangerous goods are carried, police checks technical conditions for transportation, a certificate of the driver's permit and a permit for the vehicle to carry dangerous freight, and a permit for road transportation		to check the freight forwarding documents and licenses for international transportation of passengers and freight by road transport. If violations are found, a protocol is drawn up and passed to the Main State Inspection for Motor Transport

Source; systemized by the authors using the sources [1; 2]

In conclusion, when entering Ukraine, drivers or authorized people should submit the documents permitting international transportation of freight, particularly a certificate of the vehicle registration; a permit to enter and pass the area of Ukraine by trucks in the international road connection, issued by the authorized body of Ukraine, or a permit of the European conference and the onboard journal (for non-resident carriers) [4], except for the cases when such permit is not required by Ukrainian laws.

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