**CONTENTS**

**CHAPTER 1**
**THE ROLE OF NICHE CULTURES IN THE CONDITIONS OF CLIMATE CHANGE (Borovyk V. O., Maltseva O. P.) ..... 1**
1. Economic importance of guar and justification of its study..... 4
2. Results and perspectives of research on the gene pool of guar samples .... 6

**CHAPTER 2**
**B THE INFLUENCE OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE SUNFLOWER CROP IN THE SOUTHERN STEPPE OF UKRAINE: MODELING AND ANALYSIS (Vozhehova R. A., Zhygailo T. S., Zhygailo O. L.)..... 18**
1. Modeling the influence of agroclimatic conditions to sunflower productivity..... 20
2. Analysis of the climate changes influence to agroclimatic conditions and sunflower productivity ..... 27

**CHAPTER 3**
**SCIENTIFIC BASE OF FORMING CLIMATE-SMART CROP ROTATIONS ON IRRIGATED SOILS (Vozhehova R. A.)..... 36**
1. Impact of Primary Soil Cultivation Systems on the Accumulation of Effective Soil Moisture..... 41
2. The impact of research factors on soil humus..... 42
3. The activity of soil microorganisms depends on the tillage systems ..... 44
4. Influence of Soil Tillage Systems on Soil Salinity and Alkalization ..... 47
5. Formation of crop yield depending on the researched factors ..... 49
6. The economic efficiency assessment of climate-smart crop cultivation technologies in crop rotations under irrigation ..... 54

**CHAPTER 4**
**PAWPAW, PERSIMMON, UNABI ARE REAL – PROMISING UNCOMMON FRUIT CROPS IN THE SOUTH OF UKRAINE (Hrabovetska O. A.)..... 59**
1. Pawpaw (*Asimina triloba* (L.) Dunal)..... 61
2. Persimmon (*Diospyros* L.)..... 67
3. Unabi is real (*Ziziphus jujuba* Mill.)..... 78

**CHAPTER 5**
**HEAT STRESS IN DAIRY CATTLE**
**(Danchuk V. V., Antonik I. I., Danchuk V. O.) ..... 84**
1. Impact of climate change on the agroecosystem and dairy farming ..... 85
2. Thermal homeostasis and its regulation ..... 86
3. Heat stress of dairy cows ..... 89

**CHAPTER 6**
**HEAT STRESS OF BEEF CATTLE**
**(Danchuk O. V., Zaruba K. V.) ..... 109**
1. Feeding systems and animal welfare ..... 110
2. Livestock monitoring models for animal welfare and productivity ..... 112
3. Biological mechanisms of heat stress development in beef cattle ..... 114
4. Heat stress and beef cattle breeding in Ukraine ..... 122

**CHAPTER 7**
**AGROCLIMATIC ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPACT OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE THERMAL RESOURCES OF THE NORTHWESTERN BLACK SEA REGION**
**(Zaiets S. O., Volvach O. V., Yuzyuk S. M.) ..... 132**
1. Methods of assessing the heat supply of territories ..... 133
2. The current state of research on thermal resources of the territory of agricultural production ..... 134
3. Agroclimatic assessment of thermal resources of the territory Odesa region ..... 140

**CHAPTER 8**
**ESTIMATION OF DIFERENT METHODS OF GRPWING CARROT SEEDS (*DAUCUS CAROTA* L.) UNDER DROP IRRIGATION IN SOUTHERN OF UKRAINE**
**(Kosenko N. P., Knysh V. I., Kokoiko V. V.) ..... 152**
1. Analysis of previous studies of methods of carrot seed production ..... 153
2. Improvement of methods of growing carrot seeds by transplanting mother roots ..... 156
3. Improvement of methods of growing carrot seeds by non-transplanting mother roots ..... 160

**CHAPTER 9**
**MORPHOLOGICAL PARAMETERS OF CORN HYBRIDS FROM DIFFERENT FAO GROUPS DEPENDING ON TECHNOLOGICAL ELEMENTS UNDER DRIP IRRIGATION (Lavrynenko Yu. O., Netreba O. O.) ..... 170**
1. Biometric indicators of corn hybrids of different FAO groups depend on the elements of technology ..... 170
2. Grain yield of maize hybrids of different FAO groups under irrigation conditions ..... 177

**CHAPTER 10**
**GENOTYPE-ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE OF INBRED LINES – PARENTAL COMPONENTS OF MAIZE HYBRIDS IN CHANGING CLIMATE CONDITIONS (Marchenko T. Yu., Piliarska O. O.) ..... 184**
1. Leaf area index (LAI) is a crucial factor when it comes to maize hybrid parental components, and it depends on various research factors ..... 187
2. Photosynthetic Potential of Maize Hybrid Parental Lines Depending on Experimental Factors ..... 190
3. The Impact of Plant Density and Biopreparations on Seed Yield Formation in Maize Parental Lines Under Irrigation ..... 192
4. Laboratory Similarity of Seed in Maize Hybrid Parental Lines ..... 194
5. Seed Yield of Maize Hybrid Parental Components Depending on Plant Density and the Action of Biological Preparations ..... 195

**CHAPTER 11**
**RESOURCE-SAVING TECHNOLOGIES FOR GROWING OILSEED FLAX IN THE SYSTEM OF ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE IN THE ZONE OF INSUFFICIENT MOISTURE (Rudik O. L., Onufran L. I.) ..... 202**
1. *Linum usitatissimum* in the system of measures to optimize oilseed production ..... 203
2. Rational use of resources as an element of modern technologies for growing oilseeds ..... 204
3. Directions of use of oil flax and features of technologies for its cultivation ..... 206

**CHAPTER 12**
**RESULTS OF INTRODUCTION AND SELECTION OF VARIOUS SPECIES OF NICHE AROMATIC PLANTS IN THE SOUTHERN STEPPE (Svydenko L. V., Hudz N. I., Svydenko A. V.)..... 225**
1. *Genus Monarda* L..... 227
2. *Genus Thymus* L. ..... 232
3. *Genus Satureja* L. ..... 236

**CHAPTER 13**
**ROLE OF ALTERNATIVE SPLICING IN CHICKPEA (*CICER ARIETINUM* L.) DROUGHT TOLERANCE MECHANISM, REVEALED VIA TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS (Slishchuk H. I., Volkova N. E.)..... 242**
1. Materials and methods..... 244
2. Results ..... 245
3. Discussion..... 249

**CHAPTER 14**
**THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ROOT SYSTEM IN THE MANIFESTATION OF ADAPTABILITY TO ABIOTIC STRESS FACTORS (Tyshchenko A. V., Tyshchenko O. D., Koblai O. O.) ..... 256**
1. Morphological structure of the root system of alfalfa populations ..... 258
2. Selection value of the diameter of the main root ..... 263
3. The influence of inoculation and re-regulating drugs on the accumulation of root mass of alfalfa..... 268

**CHAPTER 15**
**OPTIMIZING NUTRITION OF PEAS UNDER WINTER SOWING UNDER CLIMATIC CHANGES OF THE STEPPE ZONE OF UKRAINE (Burykina S. I., Serhieiev L. A., Uzhevska S. P.) ..... 290**
1. The problems prerequisites emergence and the problems formulation.. 291
2. The analysis of existing methods for solving the problem and formulating a task for optimizing nutrition of peas for winter sowing..... 292
3. Conditions and methods of conducting research ..... 294

4. Formation of productivity and quality production of peas
under winter sowing by feeding systems ..... 298
5. Economic efficiency of winter sowing pea nutrition systems..... 312

**CHAPTER 16**
**ADAPTIVE SELECTION OF GRAIN CROPS IN THE CONDITIONS OF THE SOUTH-EASTERN STEPPE OF UKRAINE**
**(Vyskub R. S., Vashchenko V. V., Bondareva O. B.)..... 326**
1. Selection of winter wheat varieties according to adaptability
and productivity indicators ..... 328
2. Genetic features of spring barley varieties in terms of productivity
and its structure..... 336

**CHAPTER 17**
**THE INFLUENCE OF ANTHROPOGENIC AND CLIMATE FACTORS ON THE FORMATION OF THE QUALITY OF SPRING BARLEY PRODUCTS IN THE CONDITIONS OF THE SOUTH-EASTERN STEPPE OF UKRAINE**
**(Vinyukov O. O., Bondareva O. B., Chuhrii H. A.) ..... 345**
1. Conditions and methods of conducting research ..... 348
2. The effect of microbial preparations and plant growth regulators
on the accumulation of heavy metals in spring barley plants ..... 351
3. Study of the influence of climatic factors on the formation
of the quality of spring barley products ..... 354

**CHAPTER 18**
**CROP ROTATION AS A MEASURE OF RESOURCE SAVING AND ENVIRONMENTAL BALANCE IN THE SOUTHERN REGION OF UKRAINE IN THE POST-WAR PERIOD (Hamaiunova V. V., Khonenko L. H., Baklanova T. V., Pylypenko T. V.)..... 361**
1. Available organic matter is a guarantor of reproduction
of soil fertility and sustainable productivity of crops..... 363
2. The modern paradigm of nutrition and selection of crops
for climate change..... 379

**CHAPTER 19**
**INITIAL ASSESSMENT OF VIRGIN AND OLD-GROWTH FORESTS IN THE GORGANY NATURE RESERVE (Klid V. V., Petrashchuk Ya. V.) ..... 394**
1. Retrospective review of literature on the expansion and conservation of old-growth and virgin forests ..... 396
2. Valuable natural objects and typological structure of forest stands in the Gorgany Nature Reserve ..... 399
3. Analysis of the typological and forestry-taxation structure of virgin forests in the Gorgany Nature Reserve ..... 403

**CHAPTER 20**
**FORMATION OF EGGPLANT YIELD UNDER THE INJECTION IRRIGATION SYSTEM IN THE CONDITIONS OF THE NORTHERN STEPPE OF UKRAINE (Kovalov M. M.) ..... 412**
1. Dynamics of the formation of vegetative and root mass of eggplants according to the experiment options ..... 413
2. Duration of the growing season of eggplant plants in connection with changes in the water regime of the soil and doses of fertilizers ..... 419
3. The influence of the water regime of the soil, doses of fertilizers and the level of photosynthetic activity on the formation of the yield of eggplants ..... 423
4. Ecological assessment of eggplant cultivation with irrigation using injection drip irrigation systems ..... 431

**CHAPTER 21**
**YIELD AND GRAIN QUALITY OF WINTER WHEAT AND WINTER BARLEY DEPENDING ON SOWING DATES IN SOUTHERN UKRAINE (Kohut I. M., Pochkolina S. V., Serhieiev L. A.) ..... 438**
1. Grain yield of winter wheat and barley under different abiotic conditions ..... 441
2. Grain quality of winter wheat and winter barley varieties at different sowing dates ..... 443
3. Economic efficiency of winter wheat and winter barley grain production under different abiotic conditions ..... 450

**CHAPTER 22**
**CLIMATE-ORIENTED BREEDING OF INDUSTRIAL HEMP**
**(Mishchenko S.V.)..... 455**
1. Breeding and genetic innovations in hemp growing..... 456
2. The latest methodology for the industrial hemp breeding..... 462
3. Separate methodical techniques and methods of climate-oriented industrial hemp breeding ..... 469
4. Industrial hemp *in vitro* culture..... 475

**CHAPTER 23**
**THE INFLUENCE WEATHER CONDITIONS ON WINTER RAPE'S INDICATORS OF THE SUITABILITY VARIETIES FOR DISTRIBUTION IN UKRAINE**
**(Orlenko N. S., Zolotar O. V., Likar S. P.) ..... 489**
1. Research analysis, problem formulation, solution's materials and methods..... 490
2. Characteristics of the winter rapeseed varieties collection, which were included in the Ukrainian State Register ..... 493
3. Analysis varieties suitability indicators for distribution with relation to weather conditions..... 494

**CHAPTER 24**
**CARBON NANOMATERIALS AS REGULATORS OF STRESS RESISTANCE IN PLANTS**
**(Prylutska S. V., Tkachenko T. A., Klepko A. V.) ..... 502**
1. The mechanisms of penetration of carbon nanoparticles into plant cells and their influence on physiological and biochemical processes..... 503
2. Stress resistance of various types of plants after the action of carbon nanoparticles..... 512

**CHAPTER 25**
**THE STRUCTURE OF THE ENTOMOCOMPLEX OF PEAS UNDER WINTER SOWING IN THE SOUTH OF UKRAINE**
**(Serhieiev L. A., Uzhevska S. P., Burykina S. I.)..... 530**
1. Material and methods..... 531
2. Results ..... 533

**CHAPTER 26**
**GENETIC ASPECT OF SOLVING ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY BY REDUCING THE INCIDENCE OF NECROBACTERIOSIS IN CATTLE**
**(Suprovych T. M., Karchevska T. M., Laiter-Moskaliuk S. V.) ..... 547**
1. BoLA-DRB3 gene: structure, function, polymorphism ..... 550
2. Identification of BoLA-DRB3.2 alleles associated with necrobacteriosis ..... 553