

## CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD (Boshytskyi Yu.)</b> .....	1
<b>FOREWORD (Djakons R.)</b> .....	2
<b>SECTION 1. LEGAL EDUCATION AND PERSONNEL TRAINING DURING WARTIME AND THE POST-WAR PERIOD</b>	
<b>HIGHER EDUCATION UNDER MARTIAL LAW: TRANSFORMATION OF THE LEGISLATIVE FRAMEWORK AND PROBLEMS IN IMPLEMENTING EDUCATIONAL POLICY</b>	
(Boshytskyi Yu. L., Sopilko I. M.) .....	3
1. Legal and institutional foundations for the functioning of Ukraine's higher education system under martial law: challenges, risks and directions for transformation .....	4
2. Transformational processes in Ukraine's higher education system under martial law: organisational and legal foundations, structural changes and quality assurance in education.....	7
<b>PROFESSIONAL TRAINING OF UKRAINIAN JUSTICE SYSTEM PERSONNEL UNDER MARTIAL LAW</b>	
(Somin S. V., Komashko V. V., Shamara O. V.) .....	18
1. Analysis of the state of research on the problem of professional training of justice personnel in Ukraine .....	20
2. Ways to improve the level of professional training of the judiciary and court staff in Ukraine during martial law .....	25
3. Features of advanced training in the system of justice bodies of Ukraine under the legal regime of martial law .....	30
<b>THE ROLE OF PEDAGOGICAL MEDIATION IN FOSTERING STUDENTS' PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING AND RESILIENCE IN THE CONTEXT OF WAR (Ulishchenko V., Ulishchenko A.).....</b>	
Relevance of the Research and Conceptualization of the Scientific Problem .....	41
1. Pedagogical Mediation: Global Conceptual Models and the Challenges of Institutionalization in the Educational Space of Ukraine .....	42
2. Pedagogical Mediation as a Strategy for Psycho-Emotional Stabilization: From Classical Paradigms to Innovative Technologies Amidst War Crisis .....	47
<b>AUTHOR'S REFLECTIONS ON THE STATE OF LEGAL EDUCATION AND SCIENCE IN UKRAINE DURING WARTIME AND THEIR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT (Fursa Ye. I., Fursa Ye. I.).....</b>	
1. Contemporary problems in higher legal education.....	60

2. Legal education and science and their development in modern conditions and for the future .....	65
3. Some opinions of the authors regarding the essence of the specialties “Law” and “International Law” and their development .....	78

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES FOR LEGALIZATION OF EDUCATIONAL DOCUMENTS OF THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE OF UKRAINE (Shatalova L. M.) .....	86
1. Administrative procedure for apostille of educational documents .....	87
2. Features of the procedure for the recognition of educational documents .....	97

## **SECTION 2. LEGAL SCIENCE AND ITS DEVELOPMENT DURING WARTIME AND POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION**

CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS OF SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITY IN THE CONTEXT OF POST-WAR RECOVERY IN UKRAINE: RISK-ORIENTED APPROACHES (Bondar V. Yu., Korotchenko O. O., Khomenko Ye. V.).....	112
1. Risk-oriented approaches in the military sphere (based on examples from scientific research of military formations of partner countries).....	113
2. Scientific and technical activities of military formations of partner countries in land remediation, exemplified by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.....	118

ISSUES OF DISSERTATIONS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW, DEFENDED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE 21ST CENTURY (Cherneha V. M.).....	133
1. Issues of dissertations for the degree of Doctor of Science of Law in the specialty “International Law”, defended in the first quarter of the 21st century.....	134
2. Issues of dissertations for the degree of Candidate of Science of Law i n the specialty “International Law” defended during 2000–2024 years .....	136
3. Issues of dissertations for the degree of PhD in the specialty “International Law” defended during 2019–2025 years .....	154

HISTORICAL AND LEGAL PREREQUISITES FOR THE FORMATION OF THE SUI GENERIS RIGHT TO NON-ORIGINAL DATABASES IN THE EU (Vyshnevskyi V. O., Vashchynets I. I.).....	160
1. The philosophical incompatibility of <i>droit d’auteur</i> and <i>copyright</i> .....	161
2. Harmonisation of database legal protection in the EU: preconditions and the compromise solution.....	174

## **SECTION 3. INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION PROCESSES IN UKRAINIAN LAW**

<b>INTERNATIONALISATION OF HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONALS WITH SPECIFIC CONDITIONS OF STUDY</b> (Bidniak H. S., Pakulova T. V., Strilets K. Yu.) .....	192
1. The problem's prerequisites emergence and the problem's formulation .....	194
2. The analysis of existing methods for solving the problem and formulating a task for the optimal technique development .....	198
<b>INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL ASPECTS IN FORMING THE LEGAL REGIME FOR VIRTUAL ASSETS IN THE CONTEXT OF UKRAINE'S EUROPEAN INTEGRATION (Melnychenko O. V.) .....</b>	<b>203</b>
1. Theoretical Basis for the Legal Regulation of Virtual Assets .....	205
2. Harmonization of Ukrainian Legislation on Virtual Assets with International Standards .....	218
<b>THE LEGAL STATUS OF UKRAINIAN CITIZENS IN THE TERRITORIES OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA (Pylypenko V. P.) .....</b>	<b>241</b>
1. International legal standards for the protection of the civilian population under conditions of occupation .....	242
2. The criminal policy of the russian federation in the temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine .....	247
3. Analysis of current approaches and assessment of their effectiveness .....	256
<b>SYSTEM OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES AGAINST THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER (Holdberh N. O., Keer A. Yu.) .....</b>	<b>263</b>
1. Emergence of the preconditions for the problem and formulation of the problem .....	263
2. Analysis of existing methods for solving the problem and formulation of the task .....	264
3. Analysis of current approaches and assessment of their effectiveness .....	265
<b>TRANSFORMATION OF ELECTRONIC JUSTICE DURING RUSSIAN AGGRESSION: EXPERIENCE OF THE UKRAINIAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM (Kolesnikov A. P.) .....</b>	<b>285</b>
1. Legal foundations for the functioning of the judicial system under conditions of martial law .....	286
2. Development of electronic justice: European standards and Ukrainian practice .....	291
3. Practical aspects of electronic justice during martial law .....	294

## **SECTION 4. CURRENT ISSUES IN PRIVATE LAW UNDER TURBULENCE**

FORCE MAJEURE CLAUSES AS A LEGAL MECHANISM FOR ADAPTING CONTRACTS TO EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES (Bohdanova V. V.) .....	311
1. Analysis and Study of Force Majeure Clauses in Common Law Jurisdictions .....	312
2. The Problem of Contractual Regulation of the Occurrence of Force Majeure Circumstances in Ukraine .....	317
3. Recommendations on the Incorporation of Force Majeure Clauses in Contracts .....	322
RECOVERY OF SPECIFIC AND ABSTRACT DAMAGES IN CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS OF SALE (Vashchynets I. I.) .....	336
1. The Concept of Specific and Abstract Damages in Foreign Law and Instruments of Private International Law .....	337
2. Recovery of Specific and Abstract Damages in Ukrainian Case Law .....	341
CHALLENGES OF IMPROVING AND ADAPTING FAMILY LAW NORMS USING THE EXAMPLE OF MARRIAGE REGISTRATION AND DISSOLUTION BETWEEN CITIZENS OF UKRAINE AND CITIZENS OF EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES (Shebanits D. M.) .....	351
1. National family legislation: formation, retrospective review, current state .....	352
2. Features of legal regulation of conclusion/dissolution of marriage with a foreign element. ....	360

## **SECTION 5. PUBLIC LAW, SECURITY, AND DIGITALIZATION OF THE STATE**

ADMINISTRATIVE-LEGAL MECHANISMS FOR PREVENTING AND COUNTERING THE USE OF MALICIOUS SOFTWARE PRODUCTS THAT POSE A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY: DOCTRINE AND STRATEGY FOR POST-WAR RECOVERY (Yevdokymenko D. M., Malii M. I.) .....	379
1. A Paradigm Shift: From Reactive Criminal Justice to Proactive Cyber Risk Management .....	381
2. A Conceptual Model of the Administrative-Legal Mechanism for Preventing Software Threats.....	384
3. The Synergy of Administrative Prevention and Criminal Liability in the Context of Post-War Recovery .....	386

CRIMINAL LEGAL CHARACTERISTICS OF VIOLATION OF THE RIGHT TO DEFENSE (Pereyhina R., Sobchuk A.).....	391
1. Social determinants of criminalization of violations of the right to protection .....	391
2. The composition of the criminal offense provided for in Article 374 of the Criminal Code of Ukraine.....	399
THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY BEFORE THE LAW AND THE COURT: ENSURING JUSTICE AND THE RULE OF LAW (Fedchenko V. M.) .....	413
1. Regulatory and legal support for the principle of equality before the law and the court.....	414
2. The composition of the criminal offense provided for in Article 374 of the Criminal Code of Ukraine.....	418